

1990 Census of Population and Housing  
 040 Washington  
 160 Sumas city

LABOR FORCE STATUS

Persons 16 years and over.....	547
In labor force.....	357
Percent in labor force.....	65.3
Civilian labor force.....	357
Employed.....	346
Unemployed.....	11
Percent unemployed.....	3.1
Armed Forces.....	0
Not in labor force.....	190
Males 16 years and over.....	260
In labor force.....	195
Percent in labor force.....	75.0
Civilian labor force.....	195
Employed.....	186
Unemployed.....	9
Percent unemployed.....	4.6
Armed Forces.....	0
Not in labor force.....	65
Females 16 years and over.....	287
In labor force.....	162
Percent in labor force.....	56.4
Civilian labor force.....	162
Employed.....	160
Unemployed.....	2
Percent unemployed.....	1.2
Armed Forces.....	0
Not in labor force.....	125
Females 16 years and over.....	287
With own children under 6 years.....	69
Percent in labor force.....	66.7
With own children 6 to 17 years only.....	40
Percent in labor force.....	77.5
Own children under 6 years in families and subfamilies...	82
All parents present in household in labor force.....	52
Own children 6 to 17 years in families and subfamilies.....	125
All parents present in household in labor force.....	83
Persons 16 to 19 years.....	33
Not enrolled in school and not high school graduate.....	0
Employed or in Armed Forces.....	0
Unemployed.....	0
Not in labor force.....	0

COMMUTING TO WORK

Workers 16 years and over.....	346
Percent drove alone.....	73.4
Percent in carpools.....	4.6
Percent using public transportation.....	0.0
Percent using other means.....	0.9
Percent walked or worked at home.....	18.5
Mean travel time to work (minutes).....	15.9

OCCUPATION

Employed persons 16 years and over.....	346
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Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations.....	34
Professional specialty occupations.....	8
Technicians and related support occupations.....	0
Sales occupations.....	70
Administrative support occupations, including clerical.....	53
Private household occupations.....	2
Protective service occupations.....	8
Service occupations, except protective and household.....	72
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations.....	18
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations.....	24
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors.....	18
Transportation and material moving occupations.....	23
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers.....	16

INDUSTRY

Employed person 16 years and over.....	346
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries.....	20
Mining.....	0
Construction.....	12
Manufacturing, nondurable goods.....	20
Manufacturing, durable goods.....	32
Transportation.....	23
Communications and other public utilities.....	2
Wholesale trade.....	4
Retail trade.....	142
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	8
Business and repair services.....	4
Personal services.....	14
Entertainment, and recreation services.....	2
Health services.....	19
Educational services.....	15
Other professional and related services.....	4
Public administration.....	25

CLASS OF WORKER

Employed persons 16 years and over.....	346
Private wage and salary workers.....	272
Government workers.....	47
Local government workers.....	22
State government workers.....	10
Federal government workers.....	15
Self-employed workers.....	22
Unpaid family workers.....	5
Total housing units.....	324

YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT

1989 to March 1990.....	0
1985 to 1988.....	23
1980 to 1984.....	34
1970 to 1979.....	74
1960 to 1969.....	25
1950 to 1959.....	29
1940 to 1949.....	31
1939 or earlier.....	108

BEDROOMS

No bedroom.....	6
1 bedroom.....	39
2 bedrooms.....	108
3 bedrooms.....	105
4 bedrooms.....	56
5 or more bedrooms.....	10

SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS	
Lacking complete plumbing facilities.....	0
Lacking complete kitchen facilities.....	3
Condominium housing units.....	0
SOURCE OF WATER	
Public system or private company.....	320
Individual drilled well.....	4
Individual dug well.....	0
Some other source.....	0
SEWAGE DISPOSAL	
Public sewer.....	277
Septic tank or cesspool.....	47
Other means.....	0
Occupied housing units.....	304
HOUSE HEATING FUEL	
Utility gas.....	119
Bottled, tank, or LP gas.....	15
Electricity.....	97
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.....	18
Coal or coke.....	0
Wood.....	51
Solar energy.....	0
Other fuel.....	0
No fuel used.....	4
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT	
1989 to March 1990.....	100
1985 to 1988.....	61
1980 to 1984.....	34
1970 to 1979.....	58
1960 to 1969.....	22
1959 or earlier.....	29
TELEPHONE	
No telephone in unit.....	26
VEHICLES AVAILABLE	
Occupied housing units.....	304
None.....	37
1.....	89
2.....	126
3 or more.....	52
MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS	
Specified owner-occupied housing units.....	141
With a mortgage.....	77
Less than \$300.....	4
\$300 to \$499.....	31
\$500 to \$699.....	28
\$700 to \$999.....	12
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....	2
\$1,500 to \$1,999.....	0
\$2,000 or more.....	0
Median (dollars).....	529
Not mortgaged.....	64
Less than \$100.....	4
\$100 to \$199.....	45
\$200 to \$299.....	13
\$300 to \$399.....	2
\$400 or more.....	0

Median (dollars).....	163
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989	
Specified owner-occupied housing units.....	141
Less than 20 percent.....	93
20 to 24 percent.....	16
25 to 29 percent.....	10
30 to 34 percent.....	8
35 percent or more.....	12
Not computed.....	2
GROSS RENT	
Specified renter-occupied housing units.....	138
Less than \$200.....	20
\$200 to \$299.....	18
\$300 to \$499.....	76
\$500 to \$749.....	17
\$750 to \$999.....	2
\$1,000 or more.....	2
No cash rent.....	3
Median (dollars).....	366
GROSS RENT AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989	
Specified renter-occupied housing units.....	138
Less than 20 percent.....	53
20 to 24 percent.....	21
25 to 29 percent.....	18
30 to 34 percent.....	10
35 percent or more.....	33
Not computed.....	3
INCOME IN 1989	
Households.....	301
Less than \$5,000.....	13
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....	41
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	52
\$15,000 to \$24,999.....	50
\$25,000 to \$34,999.....	69
\$35,000 to \$49,999.....	40
\$50,000 to \$74,999.....	26
\$75,000 to \$99,999.....	6
\$100,000 to \$149,999.....	4
\$150,000 or more.....	0
Median household income (dollars).....	23,625
Families.....	198
Less than \$5,000.....	1
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....	12
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	38
\$15,000 to \$24,999.....	33
\$25,000 to \$34,999.....	50
\$35,000 to \$49,999.....	33
\$50,000 to \$74,999.....	21
\$75,000 to \$99,999.....	6
\$100,000 to \$149,999.....	4
\$150,000 or more.....	0
Median family income (dollars).....	30,313
Nonfamily households.....	103
Less than \$5,000.....	12
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....	31
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	18
\$15,000 to \$24,999.....	15

\$25,000 to \$34,999.....	15
\$35,000 to \$49,999.....	7
\$50,000 to \$74,999.....	5
\$75,000 to \$99,999.....	0
\$100,000 to \$149,999.....	0
\$150,000 or more.....	0
Median nonfamily household income (dollars).....	11,932
Per capita income (dollars).....	11,155
INCOME TYPE IN 1989	
Households.....	301
With wage and salary income.....	226
Mean wage and salary income (dollars).....	26,654
With nonfarm self-employment income.....	38
Mean nonfarm self-employment income (dollars).....	10,822
With farm self-employment income.....	6
Mean farm self-employment income (dollars).....	7,400
With Social Security income.....	86
Mean Social Security income (dollars).....	7,391
With public assistance income.....	12
Mean public assistance income (dollars).....	3,095
With retirement income.....	46
Mean retirement income (dollars).....	11,199
POVERTY STATUS IN 1989	
All persons for whom poverty status is determined.....	745
Below poverty level.....	83
Persons 18 years and over.....	534
Below poverty level.....	48
Persons 65 years and over.....	106
Below poverty level.....	10
Related children under 18 years.....	211
Below poverty level.....	35
Related children under 5 years.....	67
Below poverty level.....	16
Related children 5 to 17 years.....	144
Below poverty level.....	19
Unrelated individuals.....	126
Below poverty level.....	22
All families.....	198
Below poverty level.....	15
With related children under 18 years.....	106
Below poverty level.....	13
With related children under 5 years.....	56
Below poverty level.....	11
Female householder families.....	32
Below poverty level.....	8
With related children under 18 years.....	26
Below poverty level.....	8
With related children under 5 years.....	14
Below poverty level.....	8
Percent below poverty level:	
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All persons.....	11.1
Persons 18 years and over.....	9.0

Persons 65 years and over.....	9.4
Related children under 18 years.....	16.6
Related children under 5 years.....	23.9
Related children 5 to 17 years.....	13.2
Unrelated individuals.....	17.5
All families.....	7.6
With related children under 18 years.....	12.3
With related children under 5 years.....	19.6
Female householder families.....	25.0
With related children under 18 years.....	30.8
With related children under 5 years.....	57.1
URBAN AND RURAL RESIDENCE	
Total population.....	751
Urban population.....	0
Percent of total population.....	0.0
Rural population.....	751
Percent of total population.....	100.0
Farm population.....	0
SCHOOL ENROLLMENT	
Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school.....	153
Preprimary school.....	6
Elementary or high school.....	132
Percent in private school.....	10.6
College.....	15
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT	
Persons 25 years and over.....	456
Less than 9th grade.....	36
9th to 12th grade, no diploma.....	97
High school graduate.....	214
Some college, no degree.....	54
Associates degree.....	13
Bachelor's degree.....	29
Graduate or professional degree.....	13
Percent high school graduate or higher.....	70.8
Percent bachelor's degree or higher.....	9.2
RESIDENCE IN 1985	
Persons 5 years and over.....	681
Lived in same house.....	344
Lived in different house in U.S.....	321
Same State.....	239
Same county.....	204
Different county.....	35
Different State.....	82
Lived abroad.....	16
DISABILITY OF CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED PERSONS	
Persons 16 to 64 years.....	441
With a mobility or self-care limitation.....	6
With a mobility limitation.....	3
With a self-care limitation.....	3
With a work disability.....	48
In labor force.....	25
Prevented from working.....	17
Persons 65 years and over.....	106
With a mobility or self-care limitation.....	15
With a mobility limitation.....	11
With a self-care limitation.....	12

CHILDREN EVER BORN PER 1,000 WOMEN	
Women 15 to 24 years.....	373
Women 25 to 34 years.....	1,710
Women 35 to 44 years.....	2,500
VETERAN STATUS	
Civilian veterans 16 years and over.....	77
65 years and over.....	11
NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH	
Native population.....	664
Percent born in state of residence.....	64.3
Foreign-born population.....	87
Entered the U.S. 1980 to 1990.....	25
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME	
Persons 5 years and over.....	681
Speak a language other than English.....	35
Do not speak English 'very well'.....	12
Speak Spanish.....	14
Do not speak English 'very well'.....	0
Speak Asian or Pacific Island language.....	0
Do not speak English 'very well'.....	0
ANCESTRY	
Total ancestries reported.....	971
Arab.....	0
Austrian.....	0
Belgian.....	10
Canadian.....	22
Czech.....	0
Danish.....	14
Dutch.....	168
English.....	104
Finnish.....	0
French (except Basque).....	46
French Canadian.....	2
German.....	202
Greek.....	0
Hungarian.....	4
Irish.....	95
Italian.....	8
Lithuanian.....	2
Norwegian.....	50
Polish.....	4
Portuguese.....	0
Romanian.....	0
Russian.....	6
Scotch-Irish.....	17
Scottish.....	30
Slovak.....	0
Subsaharan African.....	0
Swedish.....	51
Swiss.....	8
Ukrainian.....	0
United States or American.....	29
Welsh.....	9
West Indian (excluding Hispanic origin groups).....	0
Yugoslavian.....	0
Other ancestries.....	90

Source: US Bureau of the Census (<http://www.census.gov>)  
Census 1990  
Summary Tape File 1  
([http://factfinder.census.gov/servlet/MetadataBrowserServlet?type=dataset&i d=DEC\\_1990\\_STF1\\_&\\_l ang=en](http://factfinder.census.gov/servlet/MetadataBrowserServlet?type=dataset&i d=DEC_1990_STF1_&_l ang=en))  
Summary Tape File 3  
([http://factfinder.census.gov/servlet/MetadataBrowserServlet?type=dataset&i d=DEC\\_1990\\_STF3\\_&\\_l ang=en](http://factfinder.census.gov/servlet/MetadataBrowserServlet?type=dataset&i d=DEC_1990_STF3_&_l ang=en))

Note: To maintain confidentiality, the Census Bureau applies statistical procedures that introduce some uncertainty into data for small geographic areas with small population groups. The census results in this table contain sampling error and nonsampling error. Data users who create their own estimates using data from these tables should cite the Census Bureau and WCOG as the source of the original data only. See also definitions of subject characteristics and geographic definitions.