

1990 Census of Population and Housing
 040 Washington
 160 Ferndale city

URBAN AND RURAL RESIDENCE

Total population.....	5,398
Urban population.....	5,398
Percent of total population.....	100.0
Rural population.....	0
Percent of total population.....	0.0
Farm population.....	0

SCHOOL ENROLLMENT

Persons 3 years and over enrolled in school.....	1,429
Preprimary school.....	95
Elementary or high school.....	1,067
Percent in private school.....	0.7
College.....	267

EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT

Persons 25 years and over.....	3,306
Less than 9th grade.....	223
9th to 12th grade, no diploma.....	434
High school graduate.....	1,206
Some college, no degree.....	772
Associates degree.....	240
Bachelor's degree.....	288
Graduate or professional degree.....	143
Percent high school graduate or higher.....	80.1
Percent bachelor's degree or higher.....	13.0

RESIDENCE IN 1985

Persons 5 years and over.....	4,959
Lived in same house.....	2,088
Lived in different house in U.S.....	2,818
Same State.....	2,346
Same county.....	1,913
Different county.....	433
Different State.....	472
Lived abroad.....	53

DISABILITY OF CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONALIZED PERSONS

Persons 16 to 64 years.....	3,267
With a mobility or self-care limitation.....	177
With a mobility limitation.....	60
With a self-care limitation.....	117
With a work disability.....	324
In labor force.....	190
Prevented from working.....	119
Persons 65 years and over.....	554
With a mobility or self-care limitation.....	92
With a mobility limitation.....	85
With a self-care limitation.....	47

CHILDREN EVER BORN PER 1,000 WOMEN

Women 15 to 24 years.....	323
Women 25 to 34 years.....	1,759
Women 35 to 44 years.....	2,446

VETERAN STATUS

Civilian veterans 16 years and over.....	771
65 years and over.....	136

NATIVITY AND PLACE OF BIRTH	
Native population.....	5,057
Percent born in state of residence.....	61.8
Foreign-born population.....	341
Entered the U.S. 1980 to 1990.....	63
LANGUAGE SPOKEN AT HOME	
Persons 5 years and over.....	4,959
Speak a language other than English.....	383
Do not speak English 'very well'.....	78
Speak Spanish.....	122
Do not speak English 'very well'.....	30
Speak Asian or Pacific Island language.....	82
Do not speak English 'very well'.....	20
ANCESTRY	
Total ancestries reported.....	7,131
Arab.....	17
Austrian.....	55
Belgian.....	19
Canadian.....	9
Czech.....	55
Danish.....	90
Dutch.....	323
English.....	857
Finnish.....	14
French (except Basque).....	258
French Canadian.....	83
German.....	1,521
Greek.....	0
Hungarian.....	7
Irish.....	878
Italian.....	66
Lithuanian.....	9
Norwegian.....	454
Polish.....	54
Portuguese.....	38
Romanian.....	0
Russian.....	15
Scotch-Irish.....	226
Scottish.....	293
Slovak.....	20
Subsaharan African.....	0
Swedish.....	341
Swiss.....	52
Ukrainian.....	43
United States or American.....	237
Welsh.....	59
West Indian (excluding Hispanic origin groups).....	0
Yugoslavian.....	14
Other ancestries.....	1,024
LABOR FORCE STATUS	
Persons 16 years and over.....	3,892
In labor force.....	2,569
Percent in labor force.....	66.0
Civilian labor force.....	2,569
Employed.....	2,491
Unemployed.....	78
Percent unemployed.....	3.0
Armed Forces.....	0
Not in labor force.....	1,323

Males 16 years and over.....	1,820
In labor force.....	1,389
Percent in labor force.....	76.3
Civilian labor force.....	1,389
Employed.....	1,349
Unemployed.....	40
Percent unemployed.....	2.9
Armed Forces.....	0
Not in labor force.....	431
Females 16 years and over.....	2,072
In labor force.....	1,180
Percent in labor force.....	56.9
Civilian labor force.....	1,180
Employed.....	1,142
Unemployed.....	38
Percent unemployed.....	3.2
Armed Forces.....	0
Not in labor force.....	892
Females 16 years and over.....	2,072
With own children under 6 years.....	395
Percent in labor force.....	56.2
With own children 6 to 17 years only.....	449
Percent in labor force.....	78.8
Own children under 6 years in families and subfamilies....	552
All parents present in household in labor force.....	316
Own children 6 to 17 years in families and subfamilies.....	1,024
All parents present in household in labor force.....	781
Persons 16 to 19 years.....	288
Not enrolled in school and not high school graduate.....	24
Employed or in Armed Forces.....	9
Unemployed.....	0
Not in labor force.....	15
COMMUTING TO WORK	
Workers 16 years and over.....	2,451
Percent drove alone.....	82.3
Percent in carpools.....	11.7
Percent using public transportation.....	0.2
Percent using other means.....	0.3
Percent walked or worked at home.....	4.9
Mean travel time to work (minutes).....	17.1
OCCUPATION	
Employed persons 16 years and over.....	2,491
Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations.....	303
Professional specialty occupations.....	190
Technicians and related support occupations.....	114
Sales occupations.....	275
Administrative support occupations, including clerical.....	278
Private household occupations.....	0
Protective service occupations.....	53
Service occupations, except protective and household.....	358
Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations.....	24
Precision production, craft, and repair occupations.....	484
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors.....	212
Transportation and material moving occupations.....	107
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers.....	93

INDUSTRY

Employed person 16 years and over.....	2,491
Agriculture, forestry, and fisheries.....	27
Mining.....	0
Construction.....	266
Manufacturing, nondurable goods.....	217
Manufacturing, durable goods.....	355
Transportation.....	56
Communications and other public utilities.....	62
Wholesale trade.....	97
Retail trade.....	522
Finance, insurance, and real estate.....	125
Business and repair services.....	90
Personal services.....	52
Entertainment, and recreation services.....	44
Health services.....	214
Educational services.....	171
Other professional and related services.....	132
Public administration.....	61

CLASS OF WORKER

Employed persons 16 years and over.....	2,491
Private wage and salary workers.....	2,013
Government workers.....	242
Local government workers.....	92
State government workers.....	93
Federal government workers.....	57
Self-employed workers.....	205
Unpaid family workers.....	31

INCOME IN 1989

Households.....	1,963
Less than \$5,000.....	63
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....	269
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	200
\$15,000 to \$24,999.....	397
\$25,000 to \$34,999.....	392
\$35,000 to \$49,999.....	321
\$50,000 to \$74,999.....	254
\$75,000 to \$99,999.....	52
\$100,000 to \$149,999.....	15
\$150,000 or more.....	0
Median household income (dollars).....	26,774

Families.....	1,425
Less than \$5,000.....	33
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....	105
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	180
\$15,000 to \$24,999.....	254
\$25,000 to \$34,999.....	276
\$35,000 to \$49,999.....	282
\$50,000 to \$74,999.....	246
\$75,000 to \$99,999.....	34
\$100,000 to \$149,999.....	15
\$150,000 or more.....	0
Median family income (dollars).....	31,241

Nonfamily households.....	538
Less than \$5,000.....	37
\$5,000 to \$9,999.....	195
\$10,000 to \$14,999.....	57
\$15,000 to \$24,999.....	116
\$25,000 to \$34,999.....	93
\$35,000 to \$49,999.....	14

\$50,000 to \$74,999.....	8
\$75,000 to \$99,999.....	18
\$100,000 to \$149,999.....	0
\$150,000 or more.....	0
Median nonfamily household income (dollars).....	11,927

Per capita income (dollars)..... 11,275

INCOME TYPE IN 1989

Households.....	1,963
With wage and salary income.....	1,511
Mean wage and salary income (dollars).....	28,227
With nonfarm self-employment income.....	307
Mean nonfarm self-employment income (dollars).....	13,327
With farm self-employment income.....	0
Mean farm self-employment income (dollars).....	0
With Social Security income.....	455
Mean Social Security income (dollars).....	7,488
With public assistance income.....	216
Mean public assistance income (dollars).....	3,890
With retirement income.....	358
Mean retirement income (dollars).....	10,633

POVERTY STATUS IN 1989

All persons for whom poverty status is determined.....	5,327
Below poverty level.....	685
Persons 18 years and over.....	3,706
Below poverty level.....	370
Persons 65 years and over.....	554
Below poverty level.....	46
Related children under 18 years.....	1,621
Below poverty level.....	315
Related children under 5 years.....	439
Below poverty level.....	126
Related children 5 to 17 years.....	1,182
Below poverty level.....	189
Unrelated individuals.....	725
Below poverty level.....	112
All families.....	1,425
Below poverty level.....	170
With related children under 18 years.....	874
Below poverty level.....	162
With related children under 5 years.....	311
Below poverty level.....	88
Female householder families.....	290
Below poverty level.....	112
With related children under 18 years.....	271
Below poverty level.....	112
With related children under 5 years.....	103
Below poverty level.....	73

Percent below poverty level:

All persons.....	12.9
Persons 18 years and over.....	10.0
Persons 65 years and over.....	8.3
Related children under 18 years.....	19.4

Related children under 5 years.....	28.7
Related children 5 to 17 years.....	16.0
Unrelated individuals.....	15.4
All families.....	11.9
With related children under 18 years.....	18.5
With related children under 5 years.....	28.3
Female householder families.....	38.6
With related children under 18 years.....	41.3
With related children under 5 years.....	70.9
 HOUSING	
Total housing units.....	2,057
 YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT	
1989 to March 1990.....	63
1985 to 1988.....	225
1980 to 1984.....	203
1970 to 1979.....	904
1960 to 1969.....	193
1950 to 1959.....	206
1940 to 1949.....	95
1939 or earlier.....	168
 BEDROOMS	
No bedroom.....	6
1 bedroom.....	278
2 bedrooms.....	491
3 bedrooms.....	936
4 bedrooms.....	294
5 or more bedrooms.....	52
 SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS	
Lacking complete plumbing facilities.....	0
Lacking complete kitchen facilities.....	0
Condominium housing units.....	0
 SOURCE OF WATER	
Public system or private company.....	2,011
Individual drilled well.....	32
Individual dug well.....	14
Some other source.....	0
 SEWAGE DISPOSAL	
Public sewer.....	1,830
Septic tank or cesspool.....	227
Other means.....	0
Occupied housing units.....	1,985
 HOUSE HEATING FUEL	
Utility gas.....	849
Bottled, tank, or LP gas.....	46
Electricity.....	823
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.....	80
Coal or coke.....	0
Wood.....	187
Solar energy.....	0
Other fuel.....	0
No fuel used.....	0
 YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT	

1989 to March 1990.....	523
1985 to 1988.....	656
1980 to 1984.....	313
1970 to 1979.....	298
1960 to 1969.....	63
1959 or earlier.....	132

TELEPHONE

No telephone in unit.....	188
---------------------------	-----

VEHICLES AVAILABLE

Occupied housing units.....	1,985
None.....	134
1.....	636
2.....	711
3 or more.....	504

MORTGAGE STATUS AND SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS

Specified owner-occupied housing units.....	1,032
With a mortgage.....	790
Less than \$300.....	36
\$300 to \$499.....	223
\$500 to \$699.....	291
\$700 to \$999.....	211
\$1,000 to \$1,499.....	29
\$1,500 to \$1,999.....	0
\$2,000 or more.....	0
Median (dollars).....	577
Not mortgaged.....	242
Less than \$100.....	7
\$100 to \$199.....	120
\$200 to \$299.....	99
\$300 to \$399.....	16
\$400 or more.....	0
Median (dollars).....	196

SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989

Specified owner-occupied housing units.....	1,032
Less than 20 percent.....	571
20 to 24 percent.....	165
25 to 29 percent.....	147
30 to 34 percent.....	52
35 percent or more.....	97
Not computed.....	0

GROSS RENT

Specified renter-occupied housing units.....	737
Less than \$200.....	125
\$200 to \$299.....	69
\$300 to \$499.....	376
\$500 to \$749.....	124
\$750 to \$999.....	43
\$1,000 or more.....	0
No cash rent.....	0
Median (dollars).....	388

GROSS RENT AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME IN 1989

Specified renter-occupied housing units.....	737
Less than 20 percent.....	231
20 to 24 percent.....	106
25 to 29 percent.....	156
30 to 34 percent.....	51
35 percent or more.....	186

Not computed.....

7

Source: US Bureau of the Census (<http://www.census.gov>)
Census 1990
Summary Tape File 1
(http://factfinder.census.gov/servlet/MetadataBrowserServlet?type=dataset&id=DEC_1990_STF1_&lang=en)
Summary Tape File 3
(http://factfinder.census.gov/servlet/MetadataBrowserServlet?type=dataset&id=DEC_1990_STF3_&lang=en)

Note: To maintain confidentiality, the Census Bureau applies statistical procedures that introduce some uncertainty into data for small geographic areas with small population groups. The census results in this table contain sampling error and nonsampling error. Data users who create their own estimates using data from these tables should cite the Census Bureau and WCOG as the source of the original data only. See also definitions of subject characteristics and geographic definitions.